# THERE IS NO ONE TYPE OF MODERN SLAVERY



# RECRUITMENT



Drugs



In-person





Online/social media



Buying of

victims







origin or UK

## model Multiple methods may be used

person

Victims are forced, coerced or deceived into exploitation. This can be over time so that the victim does not realise they are being groomed

## **TRANSIT**











### Multiple methods may be used

Non-UK victims enter the UK legally, illegally or clandestinely via a range of transport methods. They may be moved around the UK through different methods. Victims may be exploited en route



Legal, counterfeit or fraudulent documents may be used at border controls. Victims may or may not know what they will be doing in the UK















#### **SFXUAL**

Victims can be forced, or appear willing, to work in the sex industry in a variety of locations. Often involves the use of the internet and can involve children





#### **CRIME**

Victims are forced or coerced into criminal activities (e.g. begging, shoplifting, forced marriage)

# **FXPI OITATION**





Victims carry out household tasks and movement may be restricted

**SERVITUDE** 



### **ORGAN HARVESTING**

Victim's organs, blood or eggs may be taken to be sold. Not yet identified in the UK

## CONTROL

**LABOUR** 

Victims work for

offenders directly or

work for others and

have their wages

'taxed' for living

expenses by an

offender



Impersonation of authority



Food



Immigration status



Dependency for shelter



Threats to family



Alcohol & tobacco





Offenders exploit victims for monetary gain



MONEY

Some exploitation may be for personal benefit or gratification

















dependency

Death threats



Witholding of bank cards/money

Offenders may be involved in money laundering and benefit fraud, with victims sometimes indirectly or unknowingly involved